1892 in the United States

Events from the year 1892 in the United States.

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Incumbents

Federal Government

- President: Benjamin Harrison (R-Indiana)
- Vice President: Levi P. Morton (R-New York)
- Chief Justice: Melville Fuller (Illinois)
- Speaker of the House of Representatives: Charles Frederick Crisp (D-Georgia)
- Congress: 52nd

Governors and Lieutenant Governors

Governors

- Governor of Alabama: Thomas G. Jones (Democratic)
- Governor of Arkansas: James Philip Eagle (Democratic)
- Governor of California: Henry Markham (Republican)
- Governor of Colorado: John Long Routt (Republican)
- Governor of Connecticut: Morgan G. Bulkeley (Republican)
- Governor of Delaware: Robert J. Reynolds (Democratic)
- Governor of Florida: Francis P. Fleming (Democratic)
- Governor of Georgia: William J. Northen (Democratic)
- Governor of Idaho: N. B. Willey (Republican)
- Governor of Illinois: Joseph W. Fifer (Republican)
- Governor of Indiana: Ira Joy Chase (Republican)
- Governor of Iowa: Horace Boies (Democratic)
- Governor of Kansas: Lyman U. Humphrey (Republican)
- Governor of Kentucky: John Y. Brown (Democratic)
- Governor of Louisiana: Francis T. Nicholls (Democratic) (until May 10), Murphy James Foster, Sr. (Democratic) (starting May 10)
- Governor of Maine: Edwin C. Burleigh (Republican)
- Governor of Maryland: Elihu Emory Jackson (Democratic) (until January 13), Frank Brown (Democratic) (starting January 13)
- Governor of Massachusetts: William E. Russell (Democratic)
- Governor of Michigan: Edwin B. Winans (Democratic)
- Governor of Minnesota: William R. Merriam (Republican)
- Governor of Mississippi: John M. Stone (Democratic)
- Governor of Missouri: David R. Francis (Democratic)
- Governor of Montana: Joseph Toole (Democratic)
- Governor of Nebraska: John Milton Thayer (Republican) (until February 8), James E. Boyd (Democratic) (starting February 8)
- Governor of Nevada: Roswell K. Colcord (Republican)
- Governor of New Hampshire: Hiram A. Tuttle (Republican)
- Governor of New Jersey: Leon Abbett (Democratic)
- Governor of New York: Roswell P. Flower (Democratic) (starting January 1)
- Governor of North Carolina: Thomas Michael Holt (Democratic)
- Governor of North Dakota: Andrew H. Burke (Republican)
- Governor of Ohio: James E. Campbell (Democratic) (until January 11), William McKinley (Republican) (starting January 11)
- Governor of Oregon: Sylvester Pennoyer (Democratic)
- Governor of Pennsylvania: Robert E. Pattison (Democratic)
- Governor of Rhode Island: Herbert W. Ladd (Republican) (until May 31), D. Russell Brown (Republican) (starting May 31)
- Governor of South Carolina: Benjamin Ryan Tillman (Democratic)
- Governor of South Dakota: Arthur C. Mellette (Republican)
- Governor of Tennessee: John P. Buchanan (Farm-Labor)
- Governor of Texas: James Stephen Hogg (Democratic)
- Governor of Vermont: Carroll S. Page (Republican) (until October 6), Levi K. Fuller (Republican)
 (starting October 6)

- Governor of Virginia: Philip W. McKinney (Democratic)
- Governor of Washington: Elisha Peyre Ferry (Republican)
- Governor of West Virginia: Aretas B. Fleming (Democratic)
- Governor of Wisconsin: George W. Peck (Democratic)
- Governor of Wyoming: Amos W. Barber (Republican)

Lieutenant Governors

- Lieutenant Governor of California: John B. Reddick (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Colorado: William Story (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut: Samuel E. Merwin (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Idaho: John S. Gray (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Illinois: Lyman Ray (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Indiana: Francis M. Griffith (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Iowa: Alfred N. Poyneer (Republican) (until month and day unknown),
 Samuel L. Bestow (Democratic) (starting month and day unknown)
- Lieutenant Governor of Kansas: Andrew J. Felt (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky: Mitchell Cary Alford (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Louisiana: James Jeffries (Democratic) (until month and day unknown),
 Charles Parlange (Democratic) (starting month and day unknown)
- Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts: William H. Haile (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Michigan: John Strong (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota: Gideon S. Ives (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Mississippi: M. M. Evans (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Missouri: Stephen H. Claycomb (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Montana: John E. Rickards (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Nebraska: Thomas J. Majors (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Nevada: Joseph Poujade (political party unknown)
- Lieutenant Governor of New York: William F. Sheehan (Democratic) (starting January 1)
- Lieutenant Governor of North Carolina: vacant
- Lieutenant Governor of North Dakota: Roger Allin (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Ohio: William V. Marquis (Republican) (until January 11), Andrew L. Harris (Republican) (starting January 11)
- Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania: Louis Arthur Watres (Republican)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Rhode Island</u>: <u>Henry A. Stearns</u> (political party unknown) (until May 31),
 <u>Melville Bull (Republican)</u> (starting May 31)
- Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina: Eugene Gary (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of South Dakota: George H. Hoffman (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Tennessee: William C. Dismukes (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Texas: George Cassety Pendleton (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Vermont: Henry A. Fletcher (Republican) (until October 6), F. Stewart Stranahan (Republican) (starting October 6)
- Lieutenant Governor of Virginia: James Hoge Tyler (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Washington: Charles E. Laughton (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Wisconsin: Charles Jonas (Democratic)

Events

January-March

- January 1 Ellis Island begins receiving immigrants to the United States.
- January 20 At the <u>YMCA</u> in <u>Springfield</u>, <u>Massachusetts</u>, the first official <u>basketball</u> game is played.
- February 12 Former President <u>Abraham Lincoln</u>'s birthday is declared a national public holiday in the United States.
- February 18 Pennsauken Township, New Jersey is incorporated.
- February 23 The 7.1–7.2 M_w <u>Laguna Salada earthquake</u> shakes <u>Southern California</u> and northern Mexico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of VIII (*Severe*).
- March 15 <u>Jesse W. Reno</u> patents the first working <u>escalator</u> used at Old Iron Pier, Coney Island, New York City.

April-June

- April The <u>Johnson County War</u> breaks out between small farmers and large ranchers in <u>Wyoming</u>.
- April 15 The <u>General Electric Company</u> is established through the merger of the Thomson-Houston Company and the Edison General Electric Company.
- April 19 The 6.4 M_{La} <u>Vacaville–Winters earthquake</u> shakes the North Bay are of California with a maximum <u>Mercalli intensity</u> of IX (*Violent*). This first event in a <u>doublet earthquake</u> results in one death and is followed two days later by a 6.2 M_{La} shock. Total damage from the events is \$225,000–250,000.
- April 29 Redondo Beach, California, is founded.
- April 30 <u>Lynching of Ephraim Grizzard</u>, an African American, in <u>Nashville</u>, Tennessee.
- May 28 The <u>Sierra Club</u> is organized by <u>John Muir</u> in <u>San Francisco</u>, <u>California</u>.
- June 6 The <u>Chicago "L"</u> elevated railway opens.
- June 7 <u>Homer Plessy</u>, who is one-eighth African heritage with light skin, is arrested for sitting on the whites-only car in Louisiana, leading to the landmark <u>Plessy v. Ferguson</u> court case.
- June 30 The <u>Homestead Strike</u> begins in <u>Homestead</u>, <u>Pennsylvania</u>, culminating in a battle between striking workers and private security agents on July 6.

July-September

- July 4 <u>Samoa</u> changes its time zone to being 3 hours behind California, such that it crosses the international date line and July 4 occurs twice.
- July 6 <u>Homestead Strike</u>: The arrival of a force of 300 <u>Pinkerton detectives</u> from New York City and Chicago results in a fight in which about 10 men are killed.
- August 4 The father and stepmother of <u>Lizzie Borden</u> are found violently murdered in their <u>Fall River</u>, <u>Massachusetts</u> home.
- August 9 <u>Thomas Edison</u> receives a <u>patent</u> for a two-way <u>telegraph</u>.
- August 13 The <u>Baltimore Afro-American</u> newspaper, the country's longest-running African American family owned newspaper business, publishes its first issue (publisher, John H. Murphy, Sr.).

October-December

- October 5 The <u>Dalton Gang</u>, attempting to rob two banks in <u>Coffeyville</u>, <u>Kansas</u>, is shot by the townspeople; only <u>Emmett Dalton</u>, with 23 wounds, survives to spend 14 years in prison.
- October 12 To mark the 400th anniversary <u>Columbus Day</u> holiday, the "<u>Pledge of Allegiance</u>" is first recited in unison by students in U.S. <u>public schools</u>.
- October 24 <u>Boston Beaneaters</u> win their Fifth <u>National League</u> Pennant by defeating Cleveland Spiders 5 games to 0.
- November 8
 - 1892 U.S. presidential election: Grover Cleveland is elected over Benjamin Harrison and James B. Weaver to win the second of his non-consecutive terms.
 - The four-day New Orleans General Strike begins.
- November 12 <u>Pudge Heffelfinger</u> is paid \$525 by the <u>Allegheny Athletic Association</u>, becoming the first professional <u>American football</u> player on record.
- December 17 Vogue magazine launched.

Undated

- Shredded wheat breakfast cereal first sold to restaurants by Henry Perky.
- <u>Ithaca College</u> founded as Ithaca Conservatory of Music in New York (state) by William Grant Egbert.

Ongoing

- Garza Revolution in Texas and Mexico (1891–1893)
- Gilded Age (1869-c. 1896)
- Gay Nineties (1890–1899)
- Progressive Era (1890s-1920s)

Births

- January 9 Eva Bowring, U.S. Senator from Nebraska in 1954 (died 1985)
- January 14 <u>Hal Roach</u>, film and television producer, director and actor (died <u>1992</u>)
- January 16 William A. Stanfill, U.S. Senator from Kentucky from 1945 to 1946 (died 1971)
- February 19 <u>Scott W. Lucas</u>, U.S. Senator from Illinois from 1939 to 1951 (died 1968)
- February 29 <u>Augusta Savage</u>, African American sculptor (died 1962)
- March 26 Paul Douglas, U.S. Senator from Illinois from 1949 to 1967 (died 1976)
- April 8 Rose McConnell Long, U.S. Senator from Louisiana from 1936 to 1937 (died 1970)
- May 10 <u>Arthur E. Nelson</u>, U.S. Senator from Minnesota from 1942 to 1943 (died 1955)

- May 20 <u>Harry J. Anslinger</u>, 1st Commissioner of the Federal Bureau of Narcotics (died 1975)
- May 26 Maxwell Bodenheim, poet and novelist (murdered 1954)
- June 6 <u>Donald F. Duncan, Sr.</u>, toymaker and businessman, founder of <u>Duncan Toys</u> <u>Company</u> (died 1971)
- July 10 Spessard Holland, U.S. Senator from Florida from 1946 to 1971 (died 1971)
- July 29 William Powell, film actor (died 1984)
- August 20 <u>George Aiken</u>, U.S. Senator from Vermont from 1941 to 1975 (died 1984)
- August 23 <u>Alexander G. Barry</u>, U.S. Senator from Oregon from 1938 to 1939 (died 1952)
- October 6 <u>Jackie Saunders</u>, silent film actress (died 1954)
- November 10 <u>Frank A. Barrett</u>, U.S. Senator from Wyoming from 1953 to 1959 (died 1962)
- December 15 J. Paul Getty, industrialist (died 1976)

Deaths

- January 2 <u>Montgomery C. Meigs</u>, career <u>U.S. Army</u> officer and civil engineer, <u>Quartermaster General of the United States Army</u> during and after the <u>American Civil</u> War (born 1816)
- February 28 <u>Elias Nelson Conway</u>, 5th Governor of Arkansas from 1852 to 1860 (born 1812)
- March 26 Walt Whitman, poet, author of <u>Leaves of Grass</u> (born <u>1819</u>).
- April 6 Willard Saulsbury, Sr., U.S. Senator from Delaware from 1873 to 1892 (born 1820)
- May 14 <u>John S. Barbour, Jr.</u>, U.S. Senator from Virginia from 1889 to 1892 (born 1820)
- June 8 Robert Ford, outlaw, killer of <u>Jesse James</u> (born <u>1862</u>)
- July 14 Newton Booth, U.S. Senator from California from 1875 to 1881 (born 1825)
- August 16 Thomas H. Watts, 18th Governor of Alabama, 3rd Confederate States Attorney General (born 1819)
- September 23 <u>John Pope</u>, career U.S. Army officer and <u>Union</u> general in the Civil War (born 1822)
- October 5 outlaw members of Dalton Gang (shot)
 - <u>Bob Dalton</u> (born <u>1869</u>)
 - Grat Dalton (born 1861)
- October 18 William W. Chapman, politician and lawyer (born 1808)
- October 25 <u>Caroline Harrison</u>, <u>First Lady of the United States</u> as wife of President Benjamin Harrison (born 1832)
- November 29 <u>Graham N. Fitch</u>, U.S. Senator from Indiana from 1857 to 1861 (born 1809)
- December 2 Jay Gould, railroad developer and speculator (born 1836)
- December 15 Randall L. Gibson, U.S. Senator from Louisiana from 1883 to 1892 (born 1832)

- December 31 Henry P. Baldwin, Governor of Michigan from 1869 to 1873 and U.S. Senator from Michigan from 1879 to 1881 (born 1814)
- Zenas King, bridge builder (born 1818)

See also

- List of American films of the 1890s
- Timeline of United States history (1860–1899)

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