# 1917 in the United States

Events from the year 1917 in the United States.

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# **Incumbents**

#### **Federal Government**

- President: Woodrow Wilson (D-New Jersey)
- Vice President: Thomas R. Marshall (D-Indiana)
- Chief Justice: Edward Douglass White (Louisiana)
- Speaker of the House of Representatives: Champ Clark (D-Missouri)
- Congress: 64th (until March 4), 65th (starting March 4)

#### **Governors and Lieutenant Governors**

#### Governors

- Governor of Alabama: Charles Henderson (Democratic)
- Governor of Arizona:
  - until January 1: George W. P. Hunt (Democratic)
  - January 1-December 25: Thomas Edward Campbell (Republican)
  - starting December 25: George W. P. Hunt (Democratic)
- Governor of Arkansas: George Washington Hays (Democratic) (until January 10), Charles Hillman Brough (Democratic) (starting January 10)
- Governor of California: <u>Hiram Johnson</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (until March 15), <u>William Stephens</u> (<u>Republican</u>)
  (starting March 15)
- Governor of Colorado: George Alfred Carlson (Republican) (until January 9), Julius Caldeen Gunter (Democratic) (starting January 9)
- Governor of Connecticut: Marcus H. Holcomb (Republican)
- Governor of Delaware: Charles R. Miller (Republican) (until January 16), John G. Townsend, Jr. (Republican) (starting January 16)
- Governor of Florida: Park Trammell (Democratic) (until January 2), Sidney Johnston Catts (Prohibition) (starting January 2)
- Governor of Georgia: Nathaniel E. Harris (Democratic) (until June 30), Hugh M. Dorsey (Democratic) (starting June 30)
- Governor of Idaho: Moses Alexander (Democratic)
- Governor of Illinois: Edward F. Dunne (Democratic) (until January 8), Frank O. Lowden (Republican)
  (starting January 8)
- Governor of Indiana: Samuel M. Ralston (Democratic) (until January 8), James P. Goodrich (Republican) (starting January 8)
- Governor of Iowa: George W. Clarke (Republican) (until January 11), William L. Harding (Republican)
  (starting January 11)
- Governor of Kansas: Arthur Capper (Republican)
- Governor of Kentucky: Augustus O. Stanley (Democratic)
- Governor of Louisiana: Ruffin G. Pleasant (Democratic)
- Governor of Maine: Oakley C. Curtis (Democratic) (until January 3), Carl E. Milliken (Republican)
  (starting January 3)
- Governor of Maryland: Emerson C. Harrington (Democratic)
- Governor of Massachusetts: Samuel W. McCall (Republican)
- Governor of Michigan: Woodbridge Nathan Ferris (Democratic) (until January 1), Albert Sleeper (Republican) (starting January 1)
- Governor of Minnesota: J. A. A. Burnquist (Republican)
- Governor of Mississippi: Theodore G. Bilbo (Democratic)
- Governor of Missouri: Elliot Woolfolk Major (Democratic) (until January 8), Frederick D. Gardner (Democratic) (starting January 8)
- Governor of Montana: Sam V. Stewart (Democratic)
- Governor of Nebraska: John H. Morehead (Democratic) (until January 4), Keith Neville (Democratic) (starting January 4)
- Governor of Nevada: Emmet D. Boyle (Democratic)
- Governor of New Hampshire: Rolland H. Spaulding (Republican) (until January 2), Henry W. Keyes (Republican) (starting January 2)
- Governor of New Jersey: James Fairman Fielder (Democratic) (until January 16), Walter Evans Edge (Republican) (starting January 16)

- Governor of New Mexico:
  - until January 1: William J. McDonald (Democratic)
  - January 1-February 18: Ezequiel C. de Baca (Democratic)
  - starting February 18: Washington Ellsworth Lindsey (Republican)
- Governor of New York: Charles S. Whitman (Republican)
- Governor of North Carolina: Locke Craig (Democratic) (until January 11), Thomas Walter Bickett (Democratic) (starting January 11)
- Governor of North Dakota: L. B. Hanna (Republican) (until January 3), Lynn Frazier (Republican)
  (starting January 3)
- Governor of Ohio: Frank B. Willis (Democratic) (until January 8), James M. Cox (Democratic)
  (starting January 8)
- Governor of Oklahoma: Robert L. Williams (Democratic)
- Governor of Oregon: James Withycombe (Republican)
- Governor of Pennsylvania: Martin Grove Brumbaugh (Republican)
- Governor of Rhode Island: R. Livingston Beeckman (Republican)
- Governor of South Carolina: Richard Irvine Manning III (Democratic)
- Governor of South Dakota: Frank M. Byrne (Republican) (until January 2), Peter Norbeck (Republican) (starting January 2)
- Governor of Tennessee: Tom C. Rye (Democratic)
- Governor of Texas: James E. Ferguson (Democratic) (until August 25), William P. Hobby (Democratic) (starting August 25)
- Governor of Utah: William Spry (Republican) (until January 1), Simon Bamberger (Democratic)
  (starting January 1)
- Governor of Vermont: Charles W. Gates (Republican) (until January 4), Horace F. Graham (Republican) (starting January 4)
- Governor of Virginia: Henry Carter Stuart (Democratic)
- Governor of Washington: Ernest Lister (Democratic)
- Governor of West Virginia: Henry D. Hatfield (Republican) (until March 5), John J. Cornwell (Democratic) (starting March 5)
- Governor of Wisconsin: Emanuel L. Philipp (Republican)
- Governor of Wyoming: John B. Kendrick (Democratic) (until February 26), Frank L. Houx (Democratic) (starting February 26)

#### **Lieutenant Governors**

- Lieutenant Governor of Alabama: Thomas E. Kilby (Democratic)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of California</u>: <u>William Stephens</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (until March 16), vacant (starting March 16)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Colorado: Moses E. Lewis</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (until January 12), <u>James A. Pulliam</u> (Democratic) (starting January 12)
- Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut: Clifford B. Wilson (Republican)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Delaware: Colen Ferguson</u> (<u>Democratic</u>) (until January 16), <u>Lewis E. Eliason</u> (<u>Democratic</u>) (starting January 16)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Idaho</u>: <u>Herman H. Taylor</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (until January 1), <u>Ernest L. Parker</u>
  (Democratic) (starting January 1)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Illinois</u>: <u>Barratt O'Hara</u> (<u>Democratic</u>) (until January 8), <u>John G. Oglesby</u> (Republican) (starting January 8)
- Lieutenant Governor of Indiana: William P. O'Neill (Democratic) (until January 8), Edgar D. Bush (Republican) (starting January 8)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Iowa</u>: <u>William L. Harding</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (until January 11), <u>Ernest Robert</u>
  Moore (Republican) (starting January 11)
- Lieutenant Governor of Kansas: William Yoast Morgan (Republican)

- Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky: James D. Black (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Louisiana: Fernand Mouton (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts: Calvin Coolidge (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Michigan: Luren D. Dickinson (Republican)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota: George H. Sullivan</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (until January 2), <u>Thomas</u> Frankson (Republican) (starting January 2)
- Lieutenant Governor of Mississippi: Lee Maurice Russell (Democratic)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Missouri</u>: <u>William Rock Painter</u> (<u>Democratic</u>) (until January 8), <u>Wallace</u>
  Crossley (Democratic) (starting January 8)
- Lieutenant Governor of Montana: W. W. McDowell (political party unknown)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Nebraska: James Pearson</u> (<u>Democratic</u>) (until January 4), <u>Edgar Howard</u>
  (<u>Democratic</u>) (starting January 4)
- Lieutenant Governor of Nevada: Maurice J. Sullivan (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of New Mexico:
  - until January 1: Ezequiel Cabeza De Baca (Democratic)
  - January 1-February 18: Washington Ellsworth Lindsey (Republican)
  - starting February 18: vacant
- Lieutenant Governor of New York: Edward Schoeneck (Republican)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of North Carolina</u>: <u>Elijah L. Daughtridge</u> (<u>Democratic</u>) (until January 11), <u>Oliver Max Gardner</u> (<u>Democratic</u>) (starting January 11)
- Lieutenant Governor of North Dakota: <u>John H. Fraine</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (until January 3), <u>Anton T. Kraabel</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (starting January 3)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Ohio</u>: <u>John H. Arnold</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (until January 8), <u>Earl D. Bloom</u>
  (Democratic) (starting January 8)
- Lieutenant Governor of Oklahoma: Martin E. Trapp (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania: Frank B. McClain (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Rhode Island: Emery J. San Souci (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina: Andrew Bethea (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of South Dakota: Peter Norbeck (Republican) (until January 2), William H. McMaster (Republican) (starting January 2)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Tennessee</u>: <u>Albert E. Hill</u> (<u>Democratic</u>) (until month and day unknown), W. R. Crabtree (Democratic) (starting month and day unknown)
- <u>Lieutenant Governor of Texas</u>: <u>William P. Hobby</u> (<u>Democratic</u>) (until August 25), vacant (starting August 25)
- Lieutenant Governor of Vermont: <u>Hale K. Darling</u> (<u>Republican</u>) (until January 4), <u>Roger W. Hulburd</u> (Republican) (starting January 4)
- Lieutenant Governor of Virginia: James Taylor Ellyson (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Washington: Louis Folwell Hart (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Wisconsin: Edward F. Dithmar (Republican)

### **Events**

### January-March

- January 1 The <u>University of Oregon</u> defeats the <u>University of Pennsylvania</u> 14–0 in college football's 3rd Annual <u>Rose Bowl</u>.
- January 10 The <u>Silent Sentinels</u> begin their protest in favor of <u>women's suffrage</u> in front of the White House.

- January 11 German saboteurs set off the <u>Kingsland</u> <u>Explosion</u> at Kingsland, New Jersey (modern-day <u>Lyndhurst</u>), one of the events leading to U.S. involvement in World War I.
- January 22 World War I: President Woodrow Wilson calls for "peace without victory" in Europe.
- January 25
  - The <u>Danish West Indies</u> is sold to the United States for \$30 million.
  - An anti-prostitution drive in <u>San Francisco</u> attracts huge crowds to public meetings. At one meeting attended by 7,000 people, 20,000 are kept out for lack of room. In a conference with Rev. Paul Smith, an outspoken foe of prostitution, 300 prostitutes make a plea for toleration, explaining they had been forced into the practice by poverty. When Smith asks if they will take other work at \$8 to \$10 a week, the ladies laugh derisively, which loses them public sympathy. The police close about 200 houses of prostitution shortly thereafter.<sup>[1]</sup>
- January 28 The United States ends its search for <u>Pancho</u> Villa.
- January 30 <u>Pershing</u>'s troops in Mexico begin withdrawing back to the United States. They reach <u>Columbus</u>, <u>New Mexico</u> February 5.
- February 3 <u>World War I</u>: The United States breaks off diplomatic relations with Germany.
- February 5
  - Congress and Senate override a veto by President Woodrow
     <u>Wilson</u> to reinstate the <u>Immigration Act of 1917</u>, which
     allows more restrictions on immigration to the U.S., including the wholesale ban of
     people from much of Asia.<sup>[2]</sup>
  - The U.S. Army force under command of John J. Pershing reached Columbus, New Mexico, ending the Pancho Villa Expedition.<sup>[3]</sup>
- February 24 <u>World War I</u>: United States ambassador to the United Kingdom, Walter H. Page, is shown the intercepted <u>Zimmermann Telegram</u>, in which Germany offers to give the American Southwest back to Mexico if Mexico declares war on the United States.
- March 1 The U.S. government releases the <u>plaintext</u> of the <u>Zimmermann Telegram</u> to the <u>public</u>.
- March 2 The enactment of the <u>Jones Act</u> grants <u>Puerto Ricans</u> United States citizenship.
- March 4
  - President Woodrow Wilson begins his second term.
  - Jeannette Rankin of Montana becomes the first woman member of the <u>United</u>
    States House of Representatives.
- March 7 "<u>Livery Stable Blues</u>", recorded with "Dixie Jazz Band One Step" on February 26 by the <u>Original Dixieland Jazz Band</u>, becomes the first jazz recording



President Wilson before Congress, announcing the break in the official relations with Germany



February 24: The Zimmermann Telegram is shown to the U.S. government.

- commercially released. On August 17 the band records "Tiger Rag".
- March 8 The <u>United States Senate</u> adopts the <u>cloture</u> rule in order to limit filibusters.
- March 26 The <u>Seattle Metropolitans</u> become the first team based in the United States to win the Stanley Cup.
- March 31 The United States takes possession of the Danish West Indies, which become the US Virgin Islands, after paying \$25 million to Denmark.

### April-June

- April 2 World War I: President Woodrow Wilson asks the U.S. Congress for a declaration of war on Germany.
- April 6 An explosion in <u>Chester, Pennsylvania</u> kills 133.
- May 18 World War I: The <u>Selective Service Act</u> passes the <u>U.S. Congress</u>, giving the President the power of conscription.
- May 21 Over 300 acres (73 blocks) are destroyed in the Great Atlanta fire of 1917.
- May 26 A <u>tornado</u> strikes <u>Mattoon, Illinois</u>, causing devastation and killing 101 people.
- June 4 The very first <u>Pulitzer Prizes</u> are awarded: <u>Laura E. Richards</u>, <u>Maud Howe Elliott</u>, and <u>Florence Hall</u> receive the first <u>Pulitzer</u> for a biography (for <u>Julia Ward Howe</u>). <u>Jean Jules Jusserand</u> receives the first <u>Pulitzer</u> for history for his work <u>With Americans of Past and Present Days</u>. <u>Herbert Bayard Swope</u> receives the first <u>Pulitzer</u> for journalism for his work for the <u>New York World</u>.
- June 5 World War I: Conscription begins in the United States.
- June 8 <u>Speculator Mine Disaster</u>: a fire at the Granite Mountain and Speculator ore mine outside Butte, Montana kills 168 workers.
- June 15 The U.S. enacts the <u>Espionage Act</u>.

# July-September

- July 1 A labor dispute ignites a <u>race riot</u> in <u>East St. Louis</u>, <u>Illinois</u>, which leaves 250 dead.
- July 12 The <u>Phelps Dodge Corporation</u> deports over 1,000 suspected <u>IWW</u> members from <u>Bisbee</u>, <u>Arizona</u>.
- July 28 The *Silent Protest* is organized by the <u>NAACP</u> in New York to protest the <u>East St. Louis Riot</u> of July 2, as well as lynchings in <u>Texas</u> and <u>Tennessee</u>.
- August
  - The <u>Green Corn Rebellion</u>, an uprising by several hundred farmers against the <u>World War I</u> draft, takes place in central <u>Oklahoma</u>.
  - <u>The Messenger</u>, a political and literary magazine by and for African-Americans, begins publication in New York City.<sup>[4]</sup>
- August 3 The New York Guard is founded.
- August 23 Following the detention of an <u>African American</u> soldier, 150 soldiers of the 24th Infantry Regiment march on Houston in what would be called the Houston

<u>Riot</u>; four soldiers and 15 civilians die and, following <u>courts-martial</u>, 19 soldiers are hanged.

#### October-December

- October 12 The first regiment is stationed at the newly commissioned Naval Operating Base in Norfolk, VA.<sup>[5]</sup>
- October 19 Dallas Love Field opens as an airfield in Texas.
- November 7 <u>Women's suffrage in the United States</u>: Women win the right to vote in New York State. [6]
- November 14 <u>Night of Terror</u>: The superintendent of the <u>Occoquan Workhouse</u> in <u>Virginia</u> orders the guards to brutalize the <u>suffragist</u> inmates.
- November 17 Action of 17 November 1917: United States Navy destroyers USS Fanning and USS Nicholson capture Imperial German Navy U-boat SM U-58 off the south-west coast of Ireland, the first combat action in which U.S. ships take a submarine (which is then scuttled).
- November 24 In <u>Milwaukee</u>, <u>Wisconsin</u>, 9 members of the <u>Milwaukee Police</u>
  <u>Department</u> are killed by a bomb, the most fatal single event in U.S. police history until the <u>September 11</u>, 2001 attacks.
- December 1 to 31 A severe <u>cold wave</u> in <u>Interior Alaska</u> produces the coldest recorded mean monthly temperatures in the United States. <u>Fort Yukon</u> averages –48.3 °F or –44.6 °C and Eagle –46 °F or –43.3 °C.<sup>[7]</sup>
- December 6 <u>U.S. Navy destroyer USS Jacob Jones</u> is torpedoed and sunk in the <u>Atlantic Ocean</u> by German submarine <u>U-53</u>, killing 66 crew in the first significant American naval loss of the war.<sup>[8]</sup>
- December 25 <u>Why Marry?</u>, the first dramatic play to win a <u>Pulitzer Prize</u>, opens at the Astor Theatre in New York City.
- December 26 United States president <u>Woodrow Wilson</u> uses the Federal Possession and Control Act to place most U.S. <u>railroads</u> under the <u>United States Railroad</u> <u>Administration</u>, with the aim of transporting troops and materials for the war effort more efficiently.

#### **Undated**

- George Drumm writes the concert march "Hail, America" in New York City.
- The calendar year is the coolest averaged over the contiguous United States in mean temperature (average of 50.06 °F or 10.03 °C against a long-term average of 51.86 °F or 11.03 °C)<sup>[9]</sup> and minimum temperature (37.62 °F or 3.12 °C against a long-term average of 39.84 °F or 4.36 °C).<sup>[10]</sup> it is also the second-driest with a coast-to-coast average precipitation of 25.35 inches or 643.9 millimetres against a long-term mean of 29.57 inches or 751.1 millimetres.<sup>[11]</sup>

### **Ongoing**

- Progressive Era (1890s-1920s)
- Lochner era (c. 1897–c. 1937)

- U.S. occupation of Haiti (1915–34)
- Pancho Villa Expedition (1916–17)
- World War I, U.S. involvement (1917–18)
- First Red Scare (1917–20)

### **Births**

### January-February

- January 1 Shannon Bolin, actress and singer (died 2016)
- January 3
  - Roger W. Straus, Jr., publisher (died 2004)
  - Jesse White, actor (died 1997)
- January 5
  - Francis L. Kellogg, diplomat and socialite (died 2006)
  - Jane Wyman, film actress and philanthropist (died 2007)
- January 10 Jerry Wexler, record producer (died 2008)
- January 11 Henry Morgenthau III, author and television producer (died 2018)
- January 12 <u>Jimmy Skinner</u>, ice hockey coach (<u>Detroit Red Wings</u>) (died 2007)
- January 16 <u>Carl Karcher</u>, businessman, founder of the *Carl's Jr.* hamburger chain (died 2008)
- January 24 <u>Ernest Borgnine</u>, film actor (died <u>2012</u>)
- January 26 William Verity Jr., politician (died 2007)
- January 29
  - John Raitt, actor and singer (died 2005)
  - David Rubitsky, U.S. Army sergeant (died <u>2013</u>)
- February 11 <u>Sidney Sheldon</u>, author and television writer (died 2007)
- February 12 Dom DiMaggio, baseball player (died 2009)
- February 14 Herbert A. Hauptman, mathematician, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 1985 (died 2011)
- February 19 Carson McCullers, author (died 1967)
- February 20 Manny Farber, painter and film critic (died 2008)
- February 25 Brenda Joyce, film actress (died 2009)
- February 27 John Connally, Governor of Texas from 1963 to 1969 (died 1993)

### March-April

- March 1 Robert Lowell, poet (died 1997)
- March 4 Clyde McCullough, baseball catcher (died 1982)
- March 12 Milton Resnick, painter (died 2004)
- March 26 Rufus Thomas, African American R&B singer (died 2001)

- March 27 Cyrus Vance, U.S. Secretary of State from 1977 to 1980 (died 2002)
- March 29 Man o' War, racehorse (died 1947)
- April 1 Sheldon Mayer, author and illustrator (died 1991)
- April 2 Dabbs Greer, supporting actor (died 2007)
- April 5 Robert Bloch, author (died 1994)
- April 7 R. G. Armstrong, Western film character actor (died 2012)
- April 10 <u>Robert B. Woodward</u>, organic chemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 1965 (died <u>1979</u>)
- April 12 Helen Forrest, big band singer (died 1999)
- April 13
  - Robert O. Anderson, businessman, founder of Atlantic Richfield Oil Co. (died 2007)
  - Bill Clements, Governor of Texas from 1979 to 1983 and 1987 to 1991 (died 2011)
- April 14 Marvin Miller, baseball executive (died 2012)
- April 23 Dorian Leigh, model (died 2008)
- April 25 Ella Fitzgerald, African American jazz singer (died 1996)<sup>[12]</sup>
- April 26 Virgil Trucks, baseball player (died 2013)
- April 28 Robert Cornthwaite, character actor (died 2006)
- April 29 Celeste Holm, actress (died 2012)
- April 30 Bea Wain, big band singer (died 2017)

### May

- May 1 <u>John Beradino</u>, baseball player and television actor (died 1996)
- May 8 John Anderson, Jr., politician (died 2014)
- May 14
  - Lou Harrison, composer (died 2003)
  - Norman Luboff, choral director (died <u>1987</u>)
- May 22 <u>Sid Melton</u>, actor (died 2011)
- May 25 <u>Theodore Hesburgh</u>, priest and educator (died <u>2015</u>)
- May 28
  - Papa John Creach, African American fiddler (died 1994)
  - Marshall Reed, actor (died 1980)
- May 29
  - Fred Ascani, U.S. Air Force test pilot (died 2010)
  - John F. Kennedy, 35th President of the United States from 1961 to 1963 (died 1963)

#### June

- June 1 William S. Knowles, chemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 2001 (died 2012)
- June 2 Max Showalter (Casey Adams), actor (died 2000)
- June 4
  - Robert Merrill, operatic baritone (died 2004)
  - Howard Metzenbaum, U.S. Senator from Ohio (died 2008)
- June 6 Kirk Kerkorian, businessman (died 2015)
- June 7
  - Gwendolyn Brooks, African American poet (died 2000)
  - Dean Martin, actor and singer (died 1995)
- June 10 <u>Al Schwimmer</u>, Israeli businessman, founder of <u>Israel Aerospace Industries</u> (died 2011 in Israel)
- June 15
  - John Fenn, analytical chemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 2002 (died 2010)
  - Lash LaRue, Western film actor (died 1996)
- June 16
  - Katharine Graham, publisher (died 2001)
  - Irving Penn, photographer (died 2009)
- June 17 Ben Bubar, presidential candidate (died 1995)
- June 18 Ross Elliott, character actor (died 1999)
- June 19
  - Robert Karnes, television actor (died 1979)
  - Dave Lambert, jazz vocalist (died 1966)
- June 28 A. E. Hotchner, writer (died 2020)
- June 30
  - Susan Hayward, film actress (died <u>1975</u>)
  - Lena Horne, African American singer and actress (died 2010)

## July

- July 7 Larry O'Brien, politician and basketball commissioner (died 1990)
- July 9 <u>Frank Wayne</u>, television game show producer (died <u>1988</u>)
- July 10 Don Herbert, television personality (Mr. Wizard) (died 2007)
- July 12 Andrew Wyeth, painter (died 2009)
- July 16 William Woodson, voice actor (died 2017)
- July 17
  - Phyllis Diller, comedian (died 2012)
  - Red Sovine, country and folk singer-songwriter (died 1980)
- July 19 William Scranton, politician (died 2013)

July 22 – Larry Hooper, singer and musician (died 1983)

### August-September

- August Walter Brown, blues shouter (died 1956)
- August 6 Robert Mitchum, actor (died 1997)
- August 11 Dik Browne, cartoonist (died 1989)
- August 12 LeRoy Grannis, surfing photographer (died 2011)
- August 14 Marty Glickman, sports announcer (died 2001)
- August 18
  - Zvi Keren Israeli pianist, musicologist and composer (died 2008 in Israel)
  - Caspar Weinberger, U.S. Secretary of Defense from 1981 to 1987 and Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare from 1973 to 1975 (died 2006)
- August 22 John Lee Hooker, African American blues singer-songwriter (died 2001)
- August 23 Tex Williams, country singer (died 1985)
- August 25 Mel Ferrer, film actor, director and producer (died 2008)
- August 28 Jack Kirby, comic book artist (died 1994)
- August 29 Isabel Sanford, African American television actress (died 2004)
- September 11 Donald Blakeslee, aviator (died 2008)
- September 13 Robert Ward, composer (died 2013)
- September 15 Buddy Jeannette, basketball player and coach (died 1998)
- September 20 Red Auerbach, basketball coach and official (died 2006)
- September 25 <u>Johnny Sain</u>, baseball player (died 2006)
- September 27 Louis Auchincloss, novelist (died 2010)
- September 30 <u>Buddy Rich</u>, <u>jazz</u> drummer (died 1987)

### October-November

- October 7 June Allyson, actress (died 2006)
- October 8 Danny Murtaugh, baseball player and manager (died 1976)
- October 10 <u>Thelonious Monk</u>, African American jazz pianist and composer considered "one of the giants of American music" (died <u>1982</u>)
- October 11 J. Edward McKinley, character actor (died 2004)
- October 13 George Osmond, Osmond family patriarch (died 2007)
- October 15
  - Adele Stimmel Chase, artist (died 2000)
  - Jan Miner, actress (died 2004)
  - Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr., historian and political commentator (died 2007)
- October 17 Marsha Hunt, actress
- October 21 <u>Dizzy Gillespie</u>, African American jazz trumpet player, bandleader, singer and composer (died <u>1993</u>)
- November 6 Harlan Warde, character actor (died 1980)

- November 11 Tony F. Schneider, naval officer (died 2010)
- November 12 Jo Stafford, pop singer (died 2008)
- November 20 Robert Byrd, U.S. Senator from West Virginia from 1959 to 2010 (died 2010)
- November 25 Stanley Wilson, incidental music composer (died 1970)

#### **December**

- December 9 <u>James Rainwater</u>, physicist, recipient of the <u>Nobel Prize in Physics</u> in 1975 (died <u>1986</u>)
- December 20
  - <u>David Bohm</u>, theoretical physicist, philosopher and neuropsychologist (died <u>1992</u> in the United Kingdom)
  - Audrey Totter, film actress (died 2013)
- December 22 Gene Rayburn, television personality (Match Game) (died 1999)
- December 30 Seymour Melman, industrial engineer (died 2004)

# **Deaths**

- January 10 <u>Buffalo Bill</u> (William F. Cody), frontiersman, bison hunter and showman (born 1846)
- January 16 George Dewey, U.S. Admiral of the Navy (born 1837)
- January 21 <u>Francesca Alexander</u>, illustrator (born <u>1837</u>)
- February 21 Fred Mace, silent film actor (born 1878)
- March 13 <u>Samuel Pasco</u>, U.S. Senator from Florida from 1887 to 1899 (born <u>1834</u> in the United Kingdom)
- March 28 <u>Albert Pinkham Ryder</u>, painter (born 1847)
- April 1 <u>Scott Joplin</u>, African American ragtime composer and pianist (born 1867–68)
- April 8 Richard Olney, politician (born 1835)
- April 13 <u>Diamond Jim Brady</u>, businessman (born <u>1856</u>)
- April 23 Robert Koehler, painter (born 1850 in Germany)
- May 19 <u>Alexander Caldwell</u>, U.S. Senator from Kansas from 1871 to 1873 (born 1830)
- May 29 <u>Kate Harrington</u>, teacher, writer and poet (born <u>1831</u>)
- June 14 <u>Thomas W. Benoist</u>, aviation pioneer (born <u>1874</u>)
- July 28 Stephen Luce, admiral (born 1827)
- August 17 John W. Kern, U.S. Senator from Indiana from 1911 to 1917 (born 1849)
- October 13 Florence La Badie, silent film actress (automobile accident; born 1888)
- November 3 <u>Frederick Rodgers</u>, admiral (born <u>1842</u>)
- November 15 <u>John W. Foster</u>, journalist and politician (born <u>1836</u>)
- November 23 William Ralph Emerson, architect (born 1833)
- December 9 <u>Nat M. Wills</u>, vaudeville performer (accidental CO poisoning; born 1873)

- December 12 Andrew Taylor Still, "father of osteopathy" (born 1828)
- December 22 <u>Frances Xavier Cabrini</u>, religious sister, first American canonized as a saint (born 1850 in Italy)
- December 28 <u>John Thornton</u>, U.S. Senator from Louisiana from 1910 to 1915 (born 1846)

### See also

- List of American films of 1917
- Timeline of United States history (1900–1929)

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