WikipediA

1918 in the United States

←

1917

Events from the year 1918 in the United States.

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1918 →

1919

in

the

Incumbents

Federal Government

- President: <u>Woodrow Wilson</u> (<u>D-New Jersey</u>)
- Vice President: Thomas R. Marshall (D-Indiana)
- Chief Justice: Edward Douglass White (Louisiana)
- Speaker of the House of Representatives: <u>Champ Clark</u> (<u>D</u>-<u>Missouri</u>)
- Congress: 65th

Governors

- Governor of Alabama: Charles Henderson (Democratic)
- Governor of Arizona: George W. P. Hunt (Democratic)
- Governor of Arkansas: Charles Hillman Brough (Democratic)
- <u>Governor of California</u>: <u>William Stephens</u> (Republican)
- Governor of Colorado: Julius Caldeen Gunter (Democratic)
- Governor of Connecticut: Marcus H. Holcomb (Republican)
- Governor of Delaware: John G. Townsend, Jr. (Republican)
- Governor of Florida: Sidney Johnston Catts (Prohibition)
- Governor of Georgia: Hugh M. Dorsey (Democratic)
- Governor of Idaho: Moses Alexander (Democratic)
- Governor of Illinois: Frank O. Lowden (Republican)
- Governor of Indiana: James P. Goodrich (Republican)
- Governor of Iowa: William L. Harding (Republican)
- Governor of Kansas: Arthur Capper (Republican)
- Governor of Kentucky: Augustus O. Stanley (Democratic)
- Governor of Louisiana: Ruffin G. Pleasant (Democratic)
- Governor of Maine: Carl E. Milliken (Republican)
- Governor of Maryland: Emerson C. Harrington (Democratic)
- Governor of Massachusetts: Samuel W. McCall (Republican)
- Governor of Michigan: Albert Sleeper (Republican)
- Governor of Minnesota: J. A. A. Burnquist (Republican)
- Governor of Mississippi: Theodore G. Bilbo (Democratic)
- Governor of Missouri: Frederick D. Gardner (Democratic)
- Governor of Montana: Sam V. Stewart (Democratic)
- Governor of Nebraska: Keith Neville (Democratic)
- Governor of Nevada: Emmet D. Boyle (Democratic)
- Governor of New Hampshire: Henry W. Keyes (Republican)
- Governor of New Jersey: Walter Evans Edge (Republican)
- Governor of New Mexico: Washington E. Lindsey (Republican)
- Governor of New York: Charles S. Whitman (Republican) (until end of December 31)
- Governor of North Carolina: Thomas Walter Bickett (Democratic)
- Governor of North Dakota: Lynn Frazier (Republican)
- Governor of Ohio: James M. Cox (Democratic)
- Governor of Oklahoma: Robert L. Williams (Democratic)
- Governor of Oregon: James Withycombe (Republican)
- Governor of Pennsylvania: Martin Grove Brumbaugh (Republican)
- Governor of Rhode Island: R. Livingston Beeckman (Republican)
- Governor of South Carolina: Richard Irvine Manning III (Democratic)
- Governor of South Dakota: Peter Norbeck (Republican)
- Governor of Tennessee: Tom C. Rye (Democratic)
- Governor of Texas: William P. Hobby (Democratic)
- Governor of Utah: Simon Bamberger (Democratic)
- Governor of Vermont: Horace F. Graham (Republican)

- Governor of Virginia: Henry Carter Stuart (Democratic) (until February 1), Westmoreland Davis (Democratic) (starting February 1)
- Governor of Washington: Ernest Lister (Democratic)
- Governor of West Virginia: John J. Cornwell (Democratic)
- <u>Governor of Wisconsin</u>: <u>Emanuel L. Philipp</u> (<u>Republican</u>)
- Governor of Wyoming: Frank L. Houx (Democratic)

Lieutenant Governors

- Lieutenant Governor of Alabama: Thomas E. Kilby (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of California: vacant
- Lieutenant Governor of Colorado: James A. Pulliam (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut: Clifford B. Wilson (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Delaware: Lewis E. Eliason (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Idaho: Ernest L. Parker (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Illinois: John G. Oglesby (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Indiana: Edgar D. Bush (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Iowa: Ernest Robert Moore (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Kansas: William Yoast Morgan (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky: James D. Black (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Louisiana: Fernand Mouton (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts: Calvin Coolidge (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Michigan: Luren D. Dickinson (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota: Thomas Frankson (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Mississippi: Lee Maurice Russell (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Missouri: Wallace Crossley (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Montana: W. W. McDowell (political party unknown)
- Lieutenant Governor of Nebraska: Edgar Howard (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Nevada: Maurice J. Sullivan (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of New Mexico: vacant
- Lieutenant Governor of New York: Edward Schoeneck (Republican) (until end of December 31)
- Lieutenant Governor of North Carolina: Oliver Max Gardner (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of North Dakota: Anton T. Kraabel (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Ohio: Earl D. Bloom (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Oklahoma: Martin E. Trapp (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania: Frank B. McClain (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Rhode Island: Emery J. San Souci (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina: Andrew Bethea (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of South Dakota: William H. McMaster (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Tennessee: W. R. Crabtree (Democratic)
- Lieutenant Governor of Texas: vacant
- Lieutenant Governor of Vermont: Roger W. Hulburd (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Virginia: James Taylor Ellyson (Democratic) (until February 1), Benjamin Franklin Buchanan (Democratic) (starting February 1)
- Lieutenant Governor of Washington: Louis Folwell Hart (Republican)
- Lieutenant Governor of Wisconsin: Edward F. Dithmar (Republican)

Events

January-March

- January *The World Tomorrow* pacifist magazine begins publication.
- January 8 President <u>Woodrow Wilson</u> delivers his <u>Fourteen Points</u> speech.
- February 21 The last <u>Carolina parakeet</u> (the last breed of <u>parrot</u> native to the eastern U.S.), a male named "Incas", dies at <u>Cincinnati Zoo</u>.
- March <u>The Liberator</u> socialist magazine begins publication.
- March 4 A soldier at Camp Fuston, Kansas falls sick with the first confirmed case of the <u>Spanish flu</u>.
- March 19 The U.S. Congress establishes time zones and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31).

April–June

- April 21 The 6.7 M_w San Jacinto earthquake shook southern California with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Severe), causing \$200,000 in damage, one death, and several injuries.
- May 2 <u>General Motors</u> acquires the <u>Chevrolet Motor Company</u> of <u>Delaware</u>.
- May 15 The United States Post Office Department (later renamed the <u>United States</u> <u>Postal Service</u>) begins the first regular <u>airmail</u> service in the world (between <u>New</u> <u>York City</u>, <u>Philadelphia</u> and <u>Washington</u>, DC).
- May 16 The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress.
- May 20 The small town of <u>Codell, Kansas</u> is hit for the third year in a row by a <u>tornado</u>. Coincidentally, all three tornadoes hit on May 20, 1916, 1917, and 1918 respectively.
- June 8 The total <u>solar eclipse of June 8, 1918</u> crossed the United States from Washington State to Florida.
- June 22 Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant Poisonings are arrested, and more than 100 waiters are taken into custody, for poisoning restaurant customers with a lethal powder called <u>Mickey Finn</u>.

July-September

- July 9 Great train wreck of 1918: In Nashville, <u>Tennessee</u>, an inbound local train collides with an outbound express, killing 101.
- August A deadly second wave of the <u>Spanish flu</u> starts in France, Sierra Leone and the United States.^[1]
- August 13 <u>Opha May Johnson</u> becomes the first woman to enlist in the <u>United States Marine Corps</u>.
- August 27 Border War; Battle of Ambos Nogales U.S. Army forces skirmish with Mexican Carrancistas at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of World War I fought on U.S. soil.



1918 flu pandemic

- September 11 The Boston Red Sox defeat the Chicago Cubs for the 1918 World Series championship, their last World Series win until 2004.
- September 12–15 World War I: Battle of Saint-Mihiel fought in France: The first and only offensive launched solely by the <u>American Expeditionary Forces</u> under John J. Pershing overcomes German forces in the Saint-Mihiel salient.

October-December

- October 4 The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the Western Front for 6 months.
- October 8 World War I: In the Forest of Argonne in France, U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132.
- October 11 The 7.1 M_w San Fermín earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (*Violent*), killing 76–116 people. A destructive tsunami contributed to the damage and loss of life.
- October 12 <u>1918 Cloquet Fire</u>: The city of <u>Cloquet</u>, <u>Minnesota</u> and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453.
- October 25 The <u>SS Princess Sophia</u> sinks on <u>Vanderbilt Reef</u> near Juneau, Alaska;
 353 people die in the greatest maritime disaster in the <u>Pacific Northwest</u>.
- November 1 <u>Malbone Street Wreck</u>: The worst <u>rapid transit</u> accident in world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street and Flatbush Avenue, in <u>Brooklyn</u>, New York City, with at least 93 dead.
- November 11 World War I ends.
- December 4 President of the U.S. <u>Woodrow Wilson</u> sails for the <u>Paris Peace</u> <u>Conference</u>, becoming the first U.S. president to travel to <u>Europe</u> while in office.
- December 19 *Ripley's Believe It or Not!* first appears as a cartoon under the title Champs and Chumps in The New York Globe.

Undated

- The Native American Church is formally founded.
- The Association Against the Prohibition Amendment is founded to oppose Prohibition in the U.S.
- <u>George Drumm</u>'s concert march "<u>Hail, America</u>" is first performed in New York City.

Ongoing

- Progressive Era (1890s–1920s)
- Lochner era (c. 1897–c. 1937)
- <u>U.S. occupation of Haiti</u> (1915–1934)
- World War I, U.S. involvement (1917–1918)
- First Red Scare (1917–1920)

Births

January

- January 1 Ed Price, American soldier, pilot, and politician (d. 2012)
- January 9 Alma Ziegler, American female professional baseball player (d. 2005)
- January 15 Ira B. Harkey Jr., American newspaper editor (d. 2006)
- January 16 Stirling Silliphant, American screenwriter and producer (d. 1996)
- January 17 George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013)
- January 19
 - Peter Hobbs, American actor (d. 2011)
 - John H. Johnson, African-American publisher, founder of <u>Ebony</u> (d. <u>2005</u>)
- January 20 Nevin S. Scrimshaw, American food scientist (d. 2013)
- January 21 <u>Richard Winters</u>, American <u>World War II</u> soldier (d. <u>2011</u>)
- January 23 Gertrude B. Elion, American pharmacologist, winner of Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine in 1988 (d. 1999)
- January 24 Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009)
- January 25 Ernie Harwell, American baseball sportscaster (d. 2010)
- January 26
 - Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009)
 - Vito Scotti, American actor (d. 1996)
- January 27 Elmore James, American musician (d. 1963)
- January 29 John Forsythe, American actor (Dynasty) (d. 2010)
- January 31 Millie Dunn Veasey, African-American civil rights activist and World War II soldier (d. 2018)

February

- February 3
 - Joey Bishop, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007)
 - Martin Greenberg, American poet and translator
 - <u>Helen Stephens</u>, American athlete (d. <u>1994</u>)
- February 8
 - Fred Blassie, American professional wrestler, novelty singer (*Pencil Neck Geek*) (d. 2003)
 - Walter Newton Read, American lawyer and second chairman of the <u>New Jersey</u> Casino Control Commission (d. 2001)
- February 12 Julian Schwinger, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994)



Gertrude B. Elion



John Forsythe



Joey Bishop

February 15

- <u>Allan Arbus</u>, American actor (<u>M*A*S*H</u>) (d. <u>2013</u>)
- William T. Young, American businessman (d. 2004)
- February 16 Patty Andrews, American singer (The Andrews Sisters) (d. 2013)
- February 17 William Bronk, American poet (d. 1999)
- February 19 Fay McKenzie, American silent film actress (d. 2019)
- February 21 Robert E. Thacker, American aviator and test pilot
- February 22
 - Charlie Finley, American businessman (d. 1996)
 - <u>Don Pardo</u>, American television announcer (<u>Saturday Night Live</u>) (d. <u>2014</u>)
 - <u>Robert Pershing Wadlow</u>, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940)
- February 25
 - Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1996)
 - Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1995)
- February 26
 - Otis R. Bowen, American politician (d. 2013)
 - Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985)

March

- March 1 James N. Morgan, American economist (d. 2018)
- March 3 Arthur Kornberg, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2007)
- <u>March 4</u> <u>Margaret Osborne duPont</u>, American female tennis player (d. <u>2012</u>)
- March 5 James Tobin, American economist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2002)
- March 8 Mendel L. Peterson, American underwater archaeologist (d. 2003)
- March 9
 - George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 1967)
 - Mickey Spillane, American writer (d. 2006)
- March 11 Jack Coe, American evangelist (d. 1956)
- March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American artist (d. 1989)
- March 13 Eddie Pellagrini, American baseball player, coach (d. 2006)
- March 15 Richard Ellmann, American literary biographer (d. 1987)
- <u>March 16</u> <u>Frederick Reines</u>, American physicist, winner of <u>Nobel Prize in Physics</u> in 1995 (d. <u>1998</u>)
- March 17 Ross Bass, American politician (d. 1993)



Julian Schwinger



Fay McKenzie



Howard Cosell



Pearl Bailey

- March 18 Bob Broeg, American sports writer (d. 2005)
- March 20 Jack Barry, American television game show host, producer (d. 1984)
- <u>March 23</u> <u>Stick McGhee</u>, American jump blues singer, guitarist, and songwriter (d. 1961)
- March 25 Howard Cosell, American attorney, lecturer, and sports journalist (d. 1995)
- March 26 Lloyd McCuiston, American politician
- March 29
 - Pearl Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1990)
 - <u>Shirley Jameson</u>, American female baseball player (d. <u>1993</u>)
 - <u>Sam Walton</u>, founder of <u>Wal-Mart</u> (d. 1992)

April

- <u>April 1</u> <u>Milt Earnhart</u>, American politician
- <u>April 4</u> <u>Joseph Ashbrook</u>, American astronomer (d. <u>1980</u>)
- April 7 Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017)
- April 8
 - Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States, Second Lady of the United States (d. 2011)
 - <u>Charles P. Roland</u>, American historian
- <u>April 14</u> <u>Mary Healy</u>, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2015)
- April 15
 - Louis O. Coxe, American writer (d. 1993)
 - Edmund Jones, American politician (d. 2019)
- April 17
 - William Holden, American actor (d. 1981)
 - Anne Shirley, American actress (d. 1993)
- <u>April 18</u> <u>Clifton Hillegass</u>, American author, founder of <u>CliffsNotes</u> (d. <u>2001</u>)
- <u>April 20</u> <u>Edward L. Beach Jr.</u>, American naval captain and author (d. <u>2002</u>)
- April 22
 - Mickey Vernon, American baseball player (d. 2008)
 - <u>William Jay Smith</u>, American poet (d. <u>2015</u>)
- <u>April 24</u> <u>Lou Dorfsman</u>, American graphic designer (d. <u>2008</u>)
- <u>April 27</u> John Rice, American baseball umpire (d. <u>2011</u>)
- April 28
 - Mildred Persinger, American feminist (d. 2018)



Betty Ford



William Holden

- Rodger Wilton Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young" (d. 1943)
- <u>April 29</u> <u>George Allen</u>, American football coach (d. <u>1990</u>)

May

- May 1 Jack Paar, American television show host (*The Tonight Show*) (d. 2004)
- <u>May 3</u> <u>Richard Dudman</u>, American reporter, editorial writer (*St. Louis Post-Dispatch*) (d. 2017)
- May 9
 - <u>Russell M. Carneal</u>, American politician, judge (d. <u>1998</u>)
 - Orville Freeman, American politician (d. 2003)
 - <u>Mike Wallace</u>, American journalist (d. <u>2012</u>)
- May 10
 - T. Berry Brazelton, American pediatrician (d. 2018)
 - Jane Mayhall, American poet and novelist (d. 2009)
 - George Welch, U.S. soldier and pilot (d. <u>1954</u>)
- May 11
 - <u>Richard Feynman</u>, American physicist, winner of Nobel Prize in Physics in 1965 (d. <u>1988</u>)
 - <u>Phil Rasmussen</u>, American pilot (d. <u>2005</u>)
- <u>May 12</u> <u>Julius Rosenberg</u>, American-born Soviet spy (d. <u>1953</u>)
- May 15 Eddy Arnold, American country music singer (d. 2008)
- May 17 A. C. Lyles, American film producer (d. 2013)
- May 18
 - <u>Claudia Bryar</u>, American actress (d. 2011)
 - Joe Krush, American illustrator
- May 20 Edward B. Lewis, American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2004)
- May 21 Lloyd Hartman Elliott, American educator, president of George Washington University (d. 2013)
- May 23
 - Frank Mancuso, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007)
 - Naomi Replansky, American poet

June

- June 2 Kathryn Tucker Windham, American writer, storyteller (d. 2011)
- June 3 Charlie Aldrich, American country musician
- June 4 Johnny Klein, American drummer (d. 1997)

Mike Wallace



Richard Feynman



Eddy Arnold

- June 6 Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, winner of Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine in 1992 (d. 2009)
- June 8 Robert Preston, American actor (The Music Man) (d. 1987)
- June 9 John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2011)
- June 10 Wood Moy, American actor (d. 2017)
- June 12 Jerry A. Moore Jr., American politician (d. 2017)
- June 18
 - Jerome Karle, American chemist, <u>Nobel Prize</u> laureate (d. <u>2013</u>)
 - <u>Lillian Ross</u>, American journalist on <u>The New Yorker</u> (d. <u>2017</u>)
 - <u>Elisabeth Waldo</u>, American violinist, composer
- June 21
 - <u>Dee Molenaar</u>, American mountaineer, author and artist
 - Josephine Webb, American engineer
- June 25 Sid Tepper, American songwriter (d. 2015)
- June 26 Raleigh Rhodes, American combat fighter pilot (d. 2007)
- June 27 Adolph Kiefer, American former competition swimmer (d. 2017)
- June 28 Marshall Brown, American professional basketball player (d. 2008)
- June 29
 - Gene La Rocque, U.S. admiral (d. 2016)
 - Francis W. Nye, United States Air Force major general (d. 2019)

July

- July 1 Ralph Young, American singer, actor (d. 2008)
- July 3
 - Johnny Palmer, American golfer (d. 2006)
 - Shirley Adelson Siegel, American activist and lawyer
 - Ben Thompson, American architect and designer (d. 2002)
- July 4
 - Joe Fortunato, American football, basketball, and baseball coach (d. 2004)
 - Eppie Lederer, American journalist and radio host (d. 2002)
 - Johnnie Parsons, American race car driver (d. <u>1984</u>)
 - Pauline Phillips, American journalist and radio host, creator of Dear Abby (d. 2013)
- July 5 George Rochberg, American composer (d. 2005)
- July 6
 - J. Dewey Daane, American economist (d. 2017)
 - Herm Fuetsch, American professional basketball player (d. 2010)



Robert Preston



Jerome Karle



Craig Stevens



Pee Wee Reese

- July 7 Bob Vanatta, American head basketball coach (d. 2016)
- July 8
 - Edward B. Giller, U.S. major general (d. 2017)
 - <u>Craig Stevens</u>, American actor (d. <u>2000</u>)
 - Paul B. Fay, American businessman, soldier, and diplomat, 12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2009)
- July 10
 - <u>Chuck Stevens</u>, American major baseball (d. <u>2018</u>)
 - Frank L. Lambert, American professor emeritus of chemistry at Occidental College (d. <u>2018</u>)
- July 12
 - <u>Doris Grumbach</u>, American novelist, memoirist, biographer, literary critic, and essayist
 - <u>Alice Van-Springsteen</u>, American stuntwoman, jockey (d. <u>2008</u>)
 - Vivian Mason, American actress (d. 2009)
 - Paul Stenn, American football offensive tackle (d. 2003)
- July 14
 - Jay Wright Forrester, American computer engineer, systems scientist (d. 2016)
 - Arthur Laurents, American novelist and screenwriter (d. 2011)
- July 16 Leonard T. Schroeder, American colonel (d. 2009)
- July 17 Chandler Robbins, American ornithologist (d. 2017)
- July 18
 - James Duesenberry, American economist (d. 2009)
 - Warren Hair, American professional basketball player (d. 2006)
- July 20
 - Edward S. Little, American diplomat (d. 2004)
 - <u>Cindy Walker</u>, American songwriter, country singer (d. <u>2006</u>)
- July 22 Stanley Lebergott, American government economist (d. 2009)
- July 23
 - Carl T. Langford, American politician (d. 2011)
 - <u>Pee Wee Reese</u>, American baseball player (d. <u>1999</u>)
- July 24 Irving London, American hematologist and geneticist (d. 2018)
- July 25 Jane Frank, American artist (d. 1986)
- July 26 Marjorie Lord, American actress (d. 2015)
- July 27 Leonard Rose, American cellist (d. <u>1984</u>)
- July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 1968)
- July 30
 - John L. Cason, American actor (d. 1961)
 - Jimmy Robinson, American actor (d. <u>1967</u>)



Paul D. Boyer



Hank Jones

- July 31
 - Paul D. Boyer, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)
 - <u>Hank Jones</u>, American pianist (d. <u>2010</u>)

August

- <u>August 3</u> <u>Sidney Gottlieb</u>, American Central Intelligence Agency official (d. <u>1999</u>)
- <u>August 6</u> <u>Charles Coulston Gillispie</u>, American historian (d. <u>2015</u>)
- August 9 Robert Aldrich, American writer and filmmaker (d. 1983)
- August 12 Roy C. Bennett, American songwriter (d. 2015)
- <u>August 13</u> <u>Tao Porchon-Lynch</u>, American yoga master and author
- <u>August 19</u> <u>Oliver Brown</u>, African-American plaintiff (d. <u>1961</u>)
- August 20 Jacqueline Susann, American novelist (d. 1974)
- <u>August 21</u> <u>Bruria Kaufman</u>, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2010 in Israel)
- August 22 Martin Pope, American physical chemist
- August 23 Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019)
- <u>August 25</u> <u>Leonard Bernstein</u>, American composer and conductor (d. <u>1990</u>)
- August 26
 - Hutton Gibson, American religion writer, father of actor Mel Gibson
 - Katherine Johnson, African-American physicist and mathematician
- <u>August 27</u> <u>Simeon Booker</u>, American journalist (d. 2017)
- <u>August 30</u> <u>Ted Williams</u>, American baseball player (d. <u>2002</u>)
- August 31
 - Griffin Bell, American politician (d. 2009)
 - Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist (d. 1986)
 - Kenny Washington, African-American football player (d. 1971)

September

- September 1 James D. Martin, American politician (d. 2017)
- September 3 Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2010)
- September 4
 - Paul Harvey, American radio broadcaster (d. 2009)
 - Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014)
- September 6 Hugh Gillis, American politician (d. 2013)
- September 13
 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2015)



Leonard Bernstein



Katherine Johnson

- Rosemary Kennedy, sister of John F. Kennedy (d. 2005)
- September 15 Nipsey Russell, African-American comedian (d. 2005)
- <u>September 19</u> <u>Joseph Zeller</u>, American politician (d. <u>2018</u>)
- September 21 John Gofman, American Manhattan Project scientist, advocate (d. 2007)
- September 26
 - Harry Yee, American bartender
 - John Zacherle, American television and radio host, singer, and voice actor (d. <u>2016</u>)

October

- October 4 Adrian Kantrowitz, American cardiac surgeon (d. 2008)
- October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007)
- October 13 Robert Walker, American actor (d. 1951)
- October 17 Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987)
- October 18 Bobby Troup, American singer-songwriter and actor, known for his role in <u>Emergency!</u> (d. <u>1999</u>)
- October 19 Robert S. Strauss, American politician, Democratic National Committee Chairman (d. 2014)
- October 22 Fred Caligiuri, American baseball player (d. 2018)
- October 23
 - Augusta Dabney, American actress (d. 2008)
 - Paul Rudolph, American architect (d. 1997)
- October 25 Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006)
- October 27 Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2005)
- October 29 Diana Serra Cary, American actress
- October 31 Ian Stevenson, American parapsychologist (d. 2007)

November

- November 3
 - Bob Feller, American baseball player (d. 2010)
 - Ann Hutchinson Guest, American movement, dance researcher
 - <u>Elizabeth P. Hoisington</u>, American Brigadier General (d. <u>2007</u>)
 - <u>Russell B. Long</u>, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003)
 - <u>Dean Riesner</u>, American film, television screenwriter (d. <u>2002</u>)
- November 4
 - Art Carney, American actor, best known for his role in <u>The Honeymooners</u> (d. <u>2003</u>)



Paul Harvey



Rita Hayworth



Art Carney

- <u>Cameron Mitchell</u>, American actor, best known for his role in <u>The</u> <u>High Chaparral</u> (d. 1994)
- November 7
 - Fred Cusick, American ice hockey broadcaster (d. <u>2009</u>)
 - Billy Graham, evangelist (d. 2018)
- <u>November 8</u> <u>Bob Schiller</u>, American screenwriter (d. <u>2017</u>)
- November 9
 - Spiro Agnew, 39th Vice President of the United States from 1969 to 1973 (d. <u>1996</u>)
 - <u>Thomas Ferebee</u>, United States Air Force colonel (d. <u>2000</u>)
- <u>November 10</u> <u>John Henry Moss</u>, American baseball executive, politician (d. <u>2009</u>)
- <u>November 11</u> <u>Louise Tobin</u>, American singer
- <u>November 21</u> <u>Dorothy Maguire</u>, American professional baseball player (d. <u>1981</u>)
- November 28 Jack H. Harris, American film producer, distributor and actor (d. 2017)
- <u>November 29</u> <u>Madeleine L'Engle</u>, children's fiction writer (d. <u>2007</u>)
- <u>November 30</u> <u>Efrem Zimbalist</u>, Jr., American actor (d. <u>2014</u>)

December

- December 6 Nick Drahos, American football player (d. 2018)
- <u>December 11</u> <u>John W. Reed</u>, American legal scholar (d. <u>2018</u>)
- December 12 Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999)
- December 14 Jack Cole, American cartoonist (d. 1958)
- December 15 Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961)
- <u>December 17</u> <u>Dusty Anderson</u>, American actress, model
- <u>December 18</u> <u>Hal Kanter</u>, American comedy writer, producer and director (d. <u>2011</u>)
- <u>December 20</u> <u>Joseph Payne Brennan</u>, American poet, author (d. <u>1990</u>)
- December 21
 - Fred Gloden, American football player (d. 2019)
 - Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003)
- <u>December 24</u> <u>Dave Bartholomew</u>, American musician, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. <u>2019</u>)
- December 25
 - Henry Hillman, American businessman and philanthropist (d. 2017)
 - George S. Vest, American diplomat
- <u>December 26</u> <u>Butch Ballard</u>, American jazz drummer (d. <u>2011</u>)
- <u>December 29</u> <u>Leo J. Dulacki</u>, American general (d. <u>2019</u>)
- <u>December 31</u> <u>Al Lakeman</u>, American Major League Baseball catcher (d. <u>1976</u>)



Jeff Chandler



Billy Graham

Deaths

- January 8 Ellis H. Roberts, politician (born 1827)
- February 2 John L. Sullivan, boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (born 1858)
- February 15 Vernon Castle, ballroom dancer (born <u>1887</u>)
- March 10 <u>Jim McCormick</u>, baseball pitcher (born <u>1856 in Scotland</u>)
- March 14 Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the United States, (born 1832)
- March 16 Prosper P. Parker, civil engineer, Union Army officer and politician (born 1835 in Canada)
- March 27 <u>Henry Adams</u>, historian (born <u>1838</u>)
- April 14 James E. Ware, architect who devised the "dumbbell plan" for New York City tenements (born <u>1846</u>)
- May 1 <u>G. K. Gilbert</u>, geologist (born <u>1843</u>)
- May 5 Bertha Palmer, businesswoman, socialite and philanthropist (born <u>1849</u>)
- May 14 James Gordon Bennett, Jr., newspaper publisher (born <u>1841</u>)
- May 17 William Drew Robeson, African American Presbyterian minister, escaped slave and father of Paul Robeson (born <u>1844</u>)
- May 19 <u>Raoul Lufbery</u>, fighter pilot (killed in action; born <u>1885 in France</u>)
- May 27 Frederick Trump, German American businessman, paternal grandfather of Donald Trump (born 1869)
- June 4 <u>Charles W. Fairbanks</u>, 26th <u>Vice President of the United States</u> from 1905 to 1909 and U.S. Senator from Indiana from 1897 to 1905 (born <u>1852</u>)
- June 18 <u>Lizzie Halliday</u>, serial killer (born c.1859)
- June 25 Jake Beckley, baseball player (born 1867)
- June 27 George Mary Searle, astronomer (born 1839)
- June 28 Albert Henry Munsell, inventor of the Munsell color system (born 1858)
- July 20 Francis Lupo, U.S. Army soldier (killed in action; born <u>1895</u>)
- July 27 Gustav Kobbé, music critic and author (sailing accident; born <u>1857</u>)
- July 30 Joyce Kilmer, poet (killed in action; born <u>1886</u>)
- August 1 John Riley Banister, policeman and cowboy (born <u>1854</u>)
- August 10 William Pitt Kellogg, U.S. Senator from Louisiana from 1868 to 1872 and from 1877 to 1883 (born <u>1830</u>)
- August 12 <u>Anna Held</u>, singer (born 1872 in Poland)
- August 14 <u>Anna Morton</u>, <u>Second Lady of the United States</u> (born <u>1846</u>)
- September 12 Joseph Clay Stiles Blackburn, U.S. Senator from Kentucky from 1885 to 1897 and from 1901 to 1907 (born <u>1838</u>)
- September 28
 - <u>True Boardman</u>, silent film actor (born <u>1882</u>)
 - Freddie Stowers, African American corporal (killed in action; born <u>1896</u>)
- September 29 Frank Luke, fighter pilot (killed in action; born <u>1897</u>)
- October 8 James B. McCreary, 27th and 37th Governor of Kentucky from 1875 to 1879 and from 1911 to 1915, U.S. Senator from Kentucky from 1903 to 1909 (born 1838)

- October 16 Felix Arndt, pianist and composer (born 1889)
- October 19 <u>Harold Lockwood</u>, silent film actor (born <u>1887</u>)
- October 22 <u>Myrtle Gonzalez</u>, silent film actress (born <u>1891</u>)
- November 4 Andrew Dickson White, diplomat, academic and author (born <u>1832</u>)
- November 19 Joseph F. Smith, Mormon leader (born 1838)
- December 26 William Hampton Patton, entomologist (born 1853)

See also

- List of American films of 1918
- Timeline of United States history (1900–1929)

References

 House of Lords (U.K.), Science and Technology Committee (2005-12-16), <u>Pandemic</u> <u>Influenza</u> (https://www.webcitation.org/5gcuRTA6L?url=http://www.parliament.the-s tationery-office.com/pa/ld200506/ldselect/ldsctech/88/88.pdf) (PDF), London: The Stationery Office, archived from the original (http://www.parliament.the-stationery-o ffice.com/pa/ld200506/ldselect/ldsctech/88/88.pdf) (PDF) on 2009-05-08, retrieved 2009-05-06

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